# Abbreviations

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## **Abbreviations**

#### 1 INTRODUCTION

The following is a list of commonly used abbreviations in Trace Evidence Unit (TEU) case notes. It is not intended to be an all-inclusive list. If an abbreviation is used that is not listed, and is specific to the laboratory, it will be defined in the case notes. Bigraph and trigraph country codes may be used to abbreviate countries. The lists for these codes are maintained on BUNET.

#### 2 SCOPE

This document applies to individuals who perform examinations in the disciplines of Hairs and Fibers, Geology, and Anthropology.

#### 3 **ABBREVIATIONS**

~, ≈, app, approx, aprx	approximate, approximately, approximation
\	because/therefore
β	birefringence
≠	does not equal, not consistent with, dissimilar, distinguishable,
	excluded
$\wedge$	evolves gas, high amount (number of arrows indicates strength of
·	reaction, or amount, respectively)
J.	low amount/no gas evolution/all other hairs measured are shorter
•	than this (hair)
(-)	negative
(?)	indicates uncertainty
I	parallel
L	perpendicular
(+)	positive
=	consistent with, to the limit of the specific examinations performed,
	indistinguishable, included
$\rightarrow$	to, into, transferred to, through
\$	warp direction
$\leftrightarrow$	weft direction
Æ	absent
<0>	"fish eyes"
4	angle
Δ	triangle, triangular, delta

abs	absent
ack	acknowledge
Afr	African
AH	animal hair
alt	alternates

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am	antemortem
amt	amount
ANa	Asian or Native American
ana	anagen
ant	anterior
а-р	anterior-posterior/posterior-anterior
art trt, at, AT	artificially treated
assoc	associated
avg	average
Batt(s)	battery (ies)
bc	barcode
BH	Body hair

BH	Body hair
bkn	broken
bi, bilob	bilobal
bl	blue
blk	black
bpb	brown paper bag
br, brn	brown
brt	bright
bw, b/w, btw	between

C, cerv	Cervical
C(#)	cervical vertebra number #
calc	calcaneus
cat	catagen
СВ	circuit board
cc, c/c	clear, colorless
C C M	cuticle / cortex / medulla (in description of known hair samples)
CF, cf	cortical fusi
char	characteristic(s)
chem	chemical
chg	change
CI	confidence interval
circum	circumference
со	cortex
comp	composition/components
compM	comparison microscopy
cont	continuous
conv	conversation
cort	cortical
CPI	crowns per inch
Cran	cranium/cranial

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CS	cross section	
CTF	carpet-type fiber	
си	cuticle	

d, D, Dia, diam	diameter
(d), del, delust, dl	delustered
Decid	deciduous
decomp	decomposing, decomposed/decomposition
delt	deltoid
dens	density
dent	dental
detc'd	detected
discont	discontinuous
dist, distr	distribution
dist	distal
DI H2O	deionized water
dk	dark
dtf	denim type fiber

ecto, ectocran	ectocranial
endo, endocran	endocranial
env	envelope
epicond, epicondyle	epicondylar
epiph	ephiphysis/epiphyseal
EtOH	ethanol
Eur, Euro	European
Evid	evidence
exp / expl	explosive
ext	external

f(s)	fiber(s)
f/	fraction thereof or something is a function of something
fac	facial
fem	femur/femoral
fib	fibula
FH	facial hair
FLM	fluorescence light microscopy
for	foramen foramina
for mag	foramen magnum
fr, FR	forcibly removed
frac, fx	fracture
frag, frg	fragment

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FSL	fiber slide
FTIR	Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy

g, grn	green
gls	glass
gran	granules
GRIM	Glass Refractive Index Measuring system

h(	s)	hair(s)
H&F, ł	n/f, hf	hairs and fibers
Н	CI	hydrochloric acid
HI	Н	head hair
His	sp	Hispanic
ho	riz	horizontal
HS	SL	hair slide
h	t	height
hu	m	humerus
hv, l	hvy	heavy

I	Item
ICP	Inductively-coupled plasma
ID	identification
inf	inferior
innom	innominate
int	interior (anthro)
IP	In-processing
IPC	In-Processing Chain
IR	infra-red
Irr	irregular
isch	ischium/ischial (anthro)

Kn, KN	known	
KNSL	known slide	

L	left
l(#)	lumbar vertebra number #
LA	laser ablation
lab	labial
lat	lateral
Len, lgth	length

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Igth, Len Length   LH(s) Limb hair(s)   ling lingual   It light   lust, I, (I) lustrous   I vert lumbar vertebra   LVFC limited value for comparison   M, m Medulla   maj major   manuf, mfg manufactured   MC metacarpal   ME Medical Examiner   med medial   med, Med medium   MeOH methanol	lg	large
LH(s) Limb hair(s)   ling lingual   It light   lust, I, (I) lustrous   I vert lumbar vertebra   LVFC limited value for comparison   M, m Medulla   maj major   manuf, mfg manufactured   max maxilla   MC metacarpal   md median   ME Medical Examiner   med, Med median   MEOH methanol		Length
ling lingual   It light   lust, I, (I) lustrous   I vert lumbar vertebra   LVFC limited value for comparison   M, m Medulla   maj major   mand manufactured   max maxilla   MC metacarpal   ME Medical Examiner   med medial   MedH median   ME Medical Examiner   med medial   med, Med medium   MeOH methanol		
It light   lust, I, (I) lustrous   I vert lumbar vertebra   LVFC limited value for comparison   M, m Medulla   maj major   mand mandible/mandibular   max maxilla   MC metacarpal   ME Medical Examiner   med medial   med, Med medium   MeOH methanol		
lust, I, (I) lustrous   l vert lumbar vertebra   LVFC limited value for comparison   M, m Medulla   maj major   mand mandible/mandibular   manuf, mfg manufactured   max maxilla   MC metacarpal   md median   ME Medical Examiner   med, Med median   MeOH methanol		
I vert lumbar vertebra   LVFC limited value for comparison   M, m Medulla   maj major   mand mandible/mandibular   manuf, mfg manufactured   max maxilla   MC metacarpal   md median   ME Medical Examiner   med medial   med, Med medium   MeOH methanol	lust, l, (l)	
LVFClimited value for comparisonM, mMedullamajmajormandmandible/mandibularmanuf, mfgmanufacturedmaxmaxillaMCmetacarpalmdmedianMEMedical Examinermed, Medmedialmed, MedmedianMeOHmethanol		lumbar vertebra
majmajormandmandible/mandibularmanuf, mfgmanufacturedmaxmaxillaMCmetacarpalmdmedianMEMedical Examinermedmedialmed, MedmediumMeOHmethanol	LVFC	limited value for comparison
majmajormandmandible/mandibularmanuf, mfgmanufacturedmaxmaxillaMCmetacarpalmdmedianMEMedical Examinermedmedialmed, MedmediumMeOHmethanol		· · · ·
majmajormandmandible/mandibularmanuf, mfgmanufacturedmaxmaxillaMCmetacarpalmdmedianMEMedical Examinermedmedialmed, MedmediumMeOHmethanol		
mandmandible/mandibularmanuf, mfgmanufacturedmaxmaxillaMCmetacarpalmdmedianMEMedical Examinermedmedialmed, MedmediumMeOHmethanol	М <i>,</i> m	Medulla
manuf, mfgmanufacturedmaxmaxillaMCmetacarpalmdmedianMEMedical Examinermedmedialmed, MedmediumMeOHmethanol	maj	major
maxmaxillaMCmetacarpalmdmedianMEMedical Examinermedmedialmed, MedmediumMeOHmethanol	mand	mandible/mandibular
MCmetacarpalmdmedianMEMedical Examinermedmedialmed, MedmediumMeOHmethanol	manuf, mfg	manufactured
mdmedianMEMedical Examinermedmedialmed, MedmediumMeOHmethanol	max	maxilla
MEMedical Examinermedmedialmed, MedmediumMeOHmethanol	MC	metacarpal
medmedialmed, MedmediumMeOHmethanol	md	median
med, Med medium MeOH methanol	ME	Medical Examiner
MeOH methanol	med	medial
	med, Med	medium
Mf manufactured fiber	MeOH	methanol
	Mf	manufactured fiber
MI medullary index	MI	medullary index
min minimum	min	minimum
min minor	min	minor
misc miscellaneous	misc	miscellaneous
MLNI most likely number of individuals	MLNI	most likely number of individuals
m-l medial-lateral/medio-lateral	m-I	medial-lateral/medio-lateral
MM man made	MM	man made
mn mean	mn	mean
MNI minimum number of individuals	MNI	minimum number of individuals
Mod, mod moderate	Mod, mod	moderate
MOD modified	MOD	modified
MR mixed racial	MR	mixed racial
MS mass spectrometry	MS	
MSP Microspectrophotometry	MSP	Microspectrophotometry
MT metatarsal	MT	metatarsal
mtd, mtnd, mt'd mounted		
mtDNA mitochondrial DNA		
MTFVTC miscellaneous textile fibers, various types and colors		
multi when used in fiber notes or chart, multilobal	multi	when used in fiber notes or chart, multilobal

n	refractive index	
na, N/A	not applicable	

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Nat	natural
Nat Amer	Native American
nc	refractive index at hydrogen c line
nd	refractive index at sodium d line
ndl	nondelustered
nDNA	nuclear deoxyribonucleic acid
nf	refractive index at hydrogen f line
NS	not suitable, not suitable for meaningful comparison purposes
NSFCP	not suitable for comparison purposes
NSFMCP	Not suitable for meaningful comparison purposes
NSFSCP	Not suitable for significant comparison purposes
NSFSI	not suitable for species identification
N/STF VTC	natural & synthetic textile fibers, various types and colors
NTF	natural textile fiber
num	number
Nut	nutrient

Ob, OB	ovoid body
000	occasional(ly)
OES	optical emission spectrometry
or, org	orange
orb	orbital
OTFVTC	other textile fibers various types and colors

part	partial/partially
PB, pbx	pillbox
pcs	pieces
pf, pfd, ppf, ppfd	paperfold
pg	page
PH	pubic hair
Phal	phanlanx/phalange(s)
pig gran	pigment granules
pig	pigment
Pkg'd	packaged
PLM, pol scope	polarized light microscopy/microscope
PMI	postmortem interval
poly	polyester
post	posterior
рр	processing plan
ppl	purple
PR	processing room
Pred, predom	predominantly
proj	projectile

prot	protrusion
prox	proximal
PS	physical scientist
pt	point
pub	pubis/pubic
R, r, rt	right
rad	radius
r/br	reddish brown
rd, rnd	round, rounded
re	regarding
rec, rec'd	received
rel	relative(ly)
ret'd	returned
RI, ri	refractive index
Rnd, rd	round, rounded
ROW	Rest of World (indicates outside of Iraq and Afghanistan theaters)
rs, RS, R/S	representative sample
rt(s)	root(s)
rzr	razor

S	suspect
S(#)	sacral segment number #
sag	sagittal
scap	scapula
scope	microscope
SCR	silicon controlled rectifier
S/D, S&D	similarities and differences
SE, sec ev, Sec Evid	secondary evidence
SEI	secondary evidence inventory
SEM-EDS	scanning electron microscopy-energy dispersive spectroscopy
sev	several
SF	synthetic fiber
sim	similar
skel	skeletal/skeletal
sl, sld	slide
slt	slight
sm	small
SN, S/N	Serial Number
spec	specimen
SR	Scraping Room
s/r	stretched root
stat	stature
std	standard

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str	stretched, stretched root
subtroc	subtrochanteric
sup	superior
sut	suture
sym, symph	symphysis
syn	synthetic

t, th, thk	thickness
T(#)	thoracic vertebra number
TC, telcall, telcal, TX	telephone call
TCI	thread count per inch
tel	telogen
TF	textile fibers
TFVTC	textile fibers, various types and colors
therm	thermal
thor, T	Thoracic
tis	tissue
tpd	tapered
tr	trace
trans	transferred
transl	translucent
trans'l	transitional
transv	transverse
triang	triangular
tri, trl	trilobal
troc	trochanter
trt	treated
TSD	time since death
tub	tubercle/tuberosity

UNK	unknown	
UV	ultraviolet	

V	very
V	victim
vac	vacuum filter
var	variable, variation
vert	vertical/vertebra(e)
vis	visible

W, wid	width		

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w/	with
wht	white
w/o	without
wt	weight
WTF	wig type fiber
xline	crystalline
XRD	X-ray diffraction
XRF	X-ray fluorescence
x-section, x-sect, XS	cross-section
xtl	crystal

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y and the second s	/el	yellow

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### **REVISION HISTORY**

Revision	Issue Date	Changes
10	05/03/2021	Changed 'category of testing' to 'discipline' and the discipline names in the Scope.
		Updated ≠ and = to include language consistent with the ULTR. Added 'delta' to Δ.
	01/28/2022	Reformatted.
11		Added MLNI, MNI, PMI, TSD.
		Removed verte.
12	09/16/2024	Removed SBAU references

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